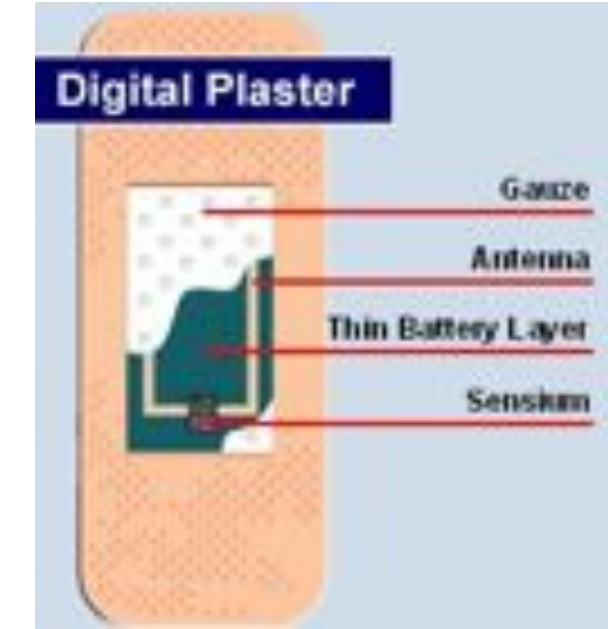


## Motivation

### Battery-less sensors



### Health monitoring



### Hand-held Devices

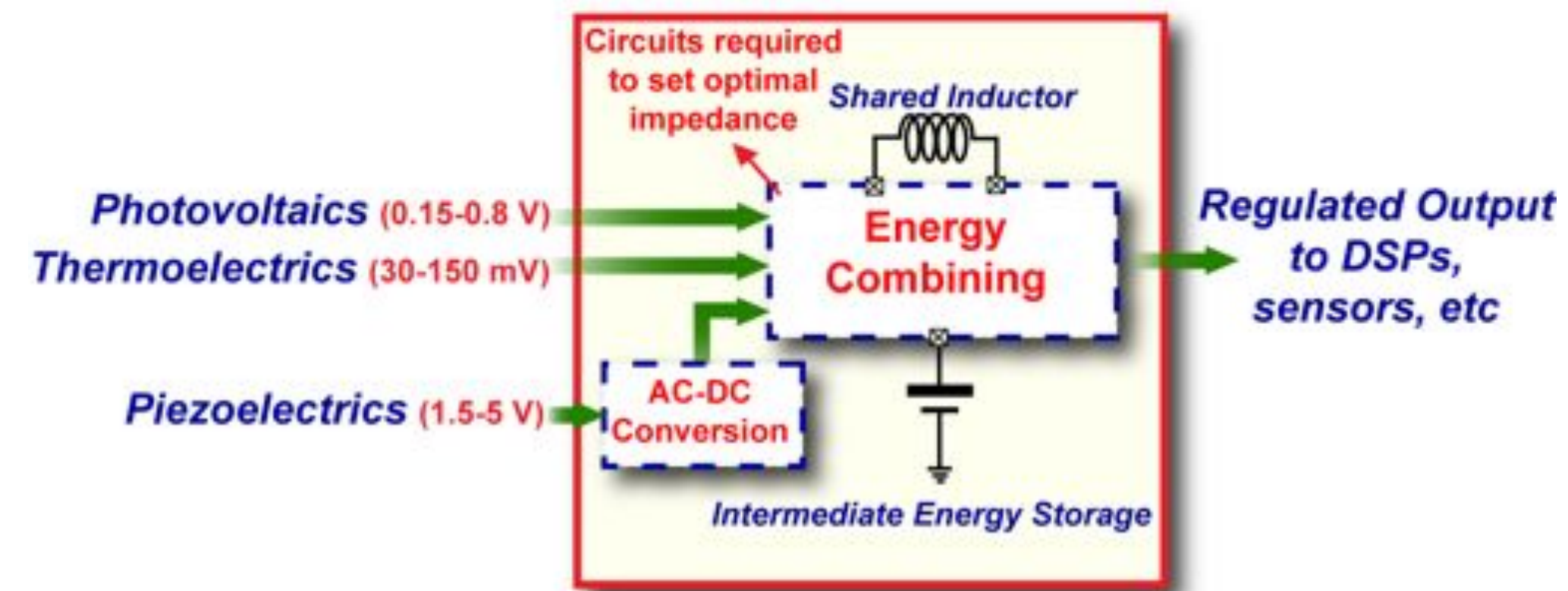


Toumaz Band-Aid

Samsung Blue Earth

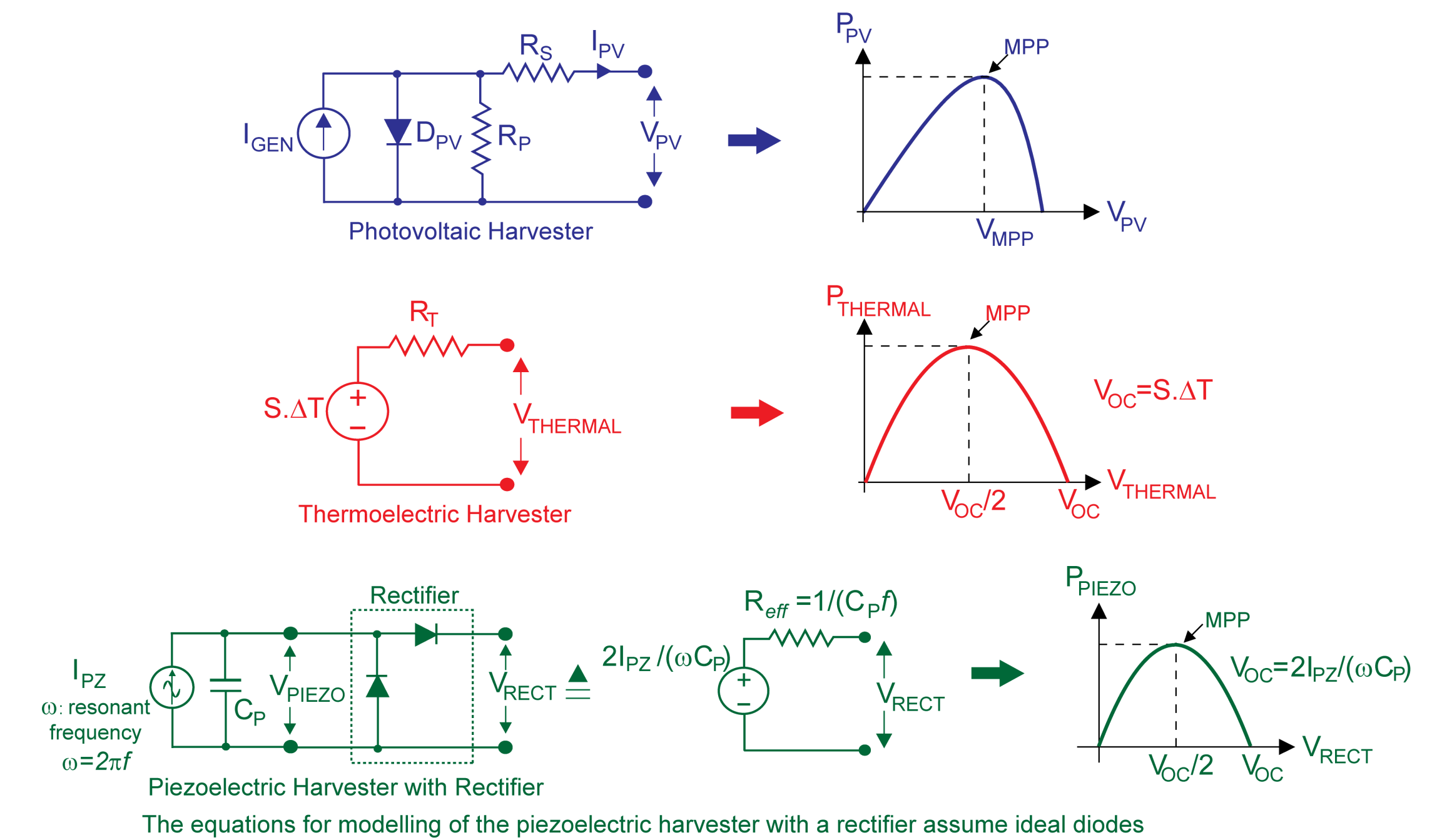
- Battery-less operation in sensors and health monitoring systems
- Extend battery life in hand-held portable devices

## Multi-Input Energy Harvesting

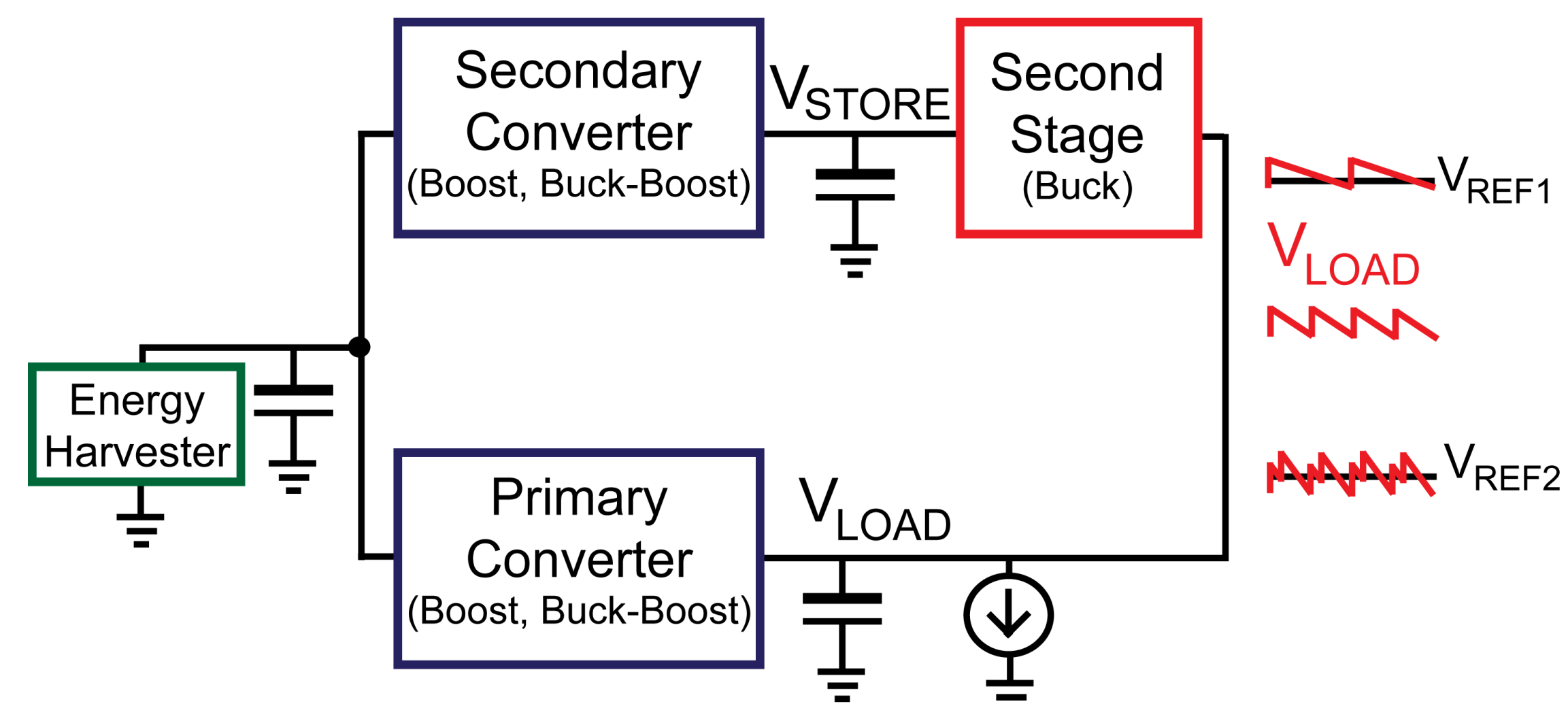


- Source impedances of 5Ω to 100's of kΩ for various harvesters
- Voltage range of 20mV to 5V for various harvesters
- High end to end efficiency

## Harvester Electrical Models



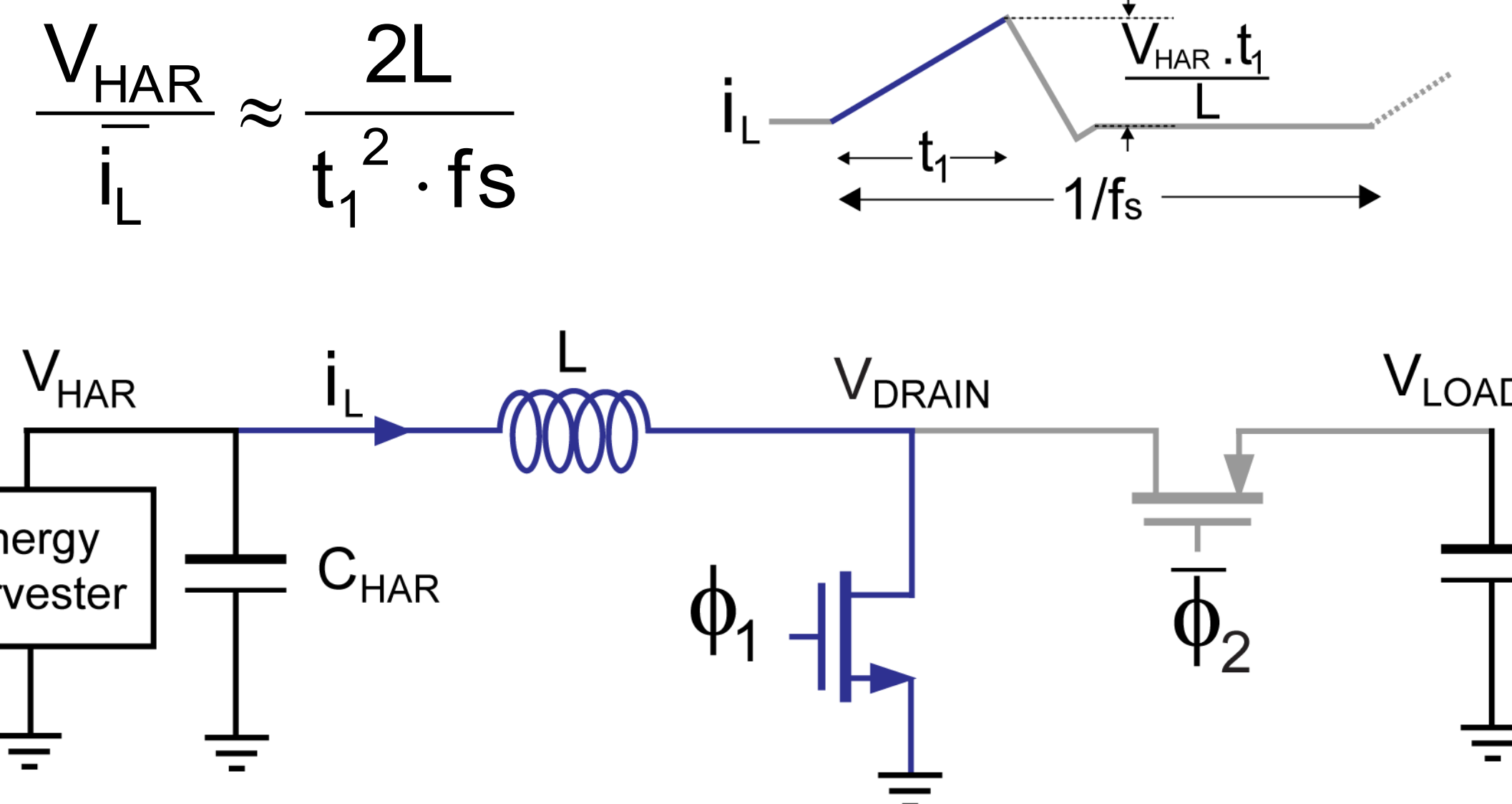
## Dual Path Architecture



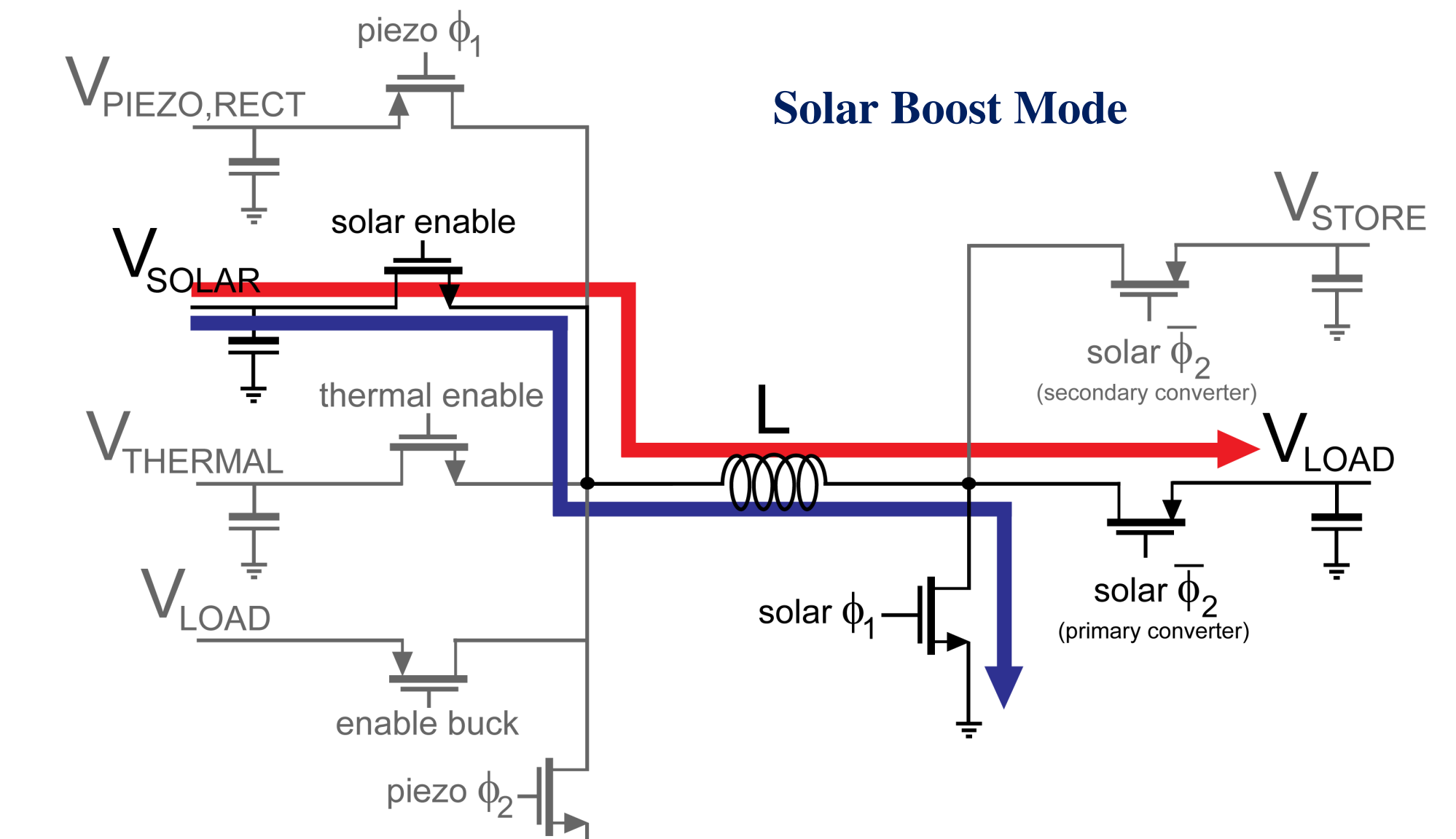
Peak Efficiency improvement of 13% and 5 to 6% in average case

## Maximum Power Transfer

Boost converters with high conversion ratios in DCM

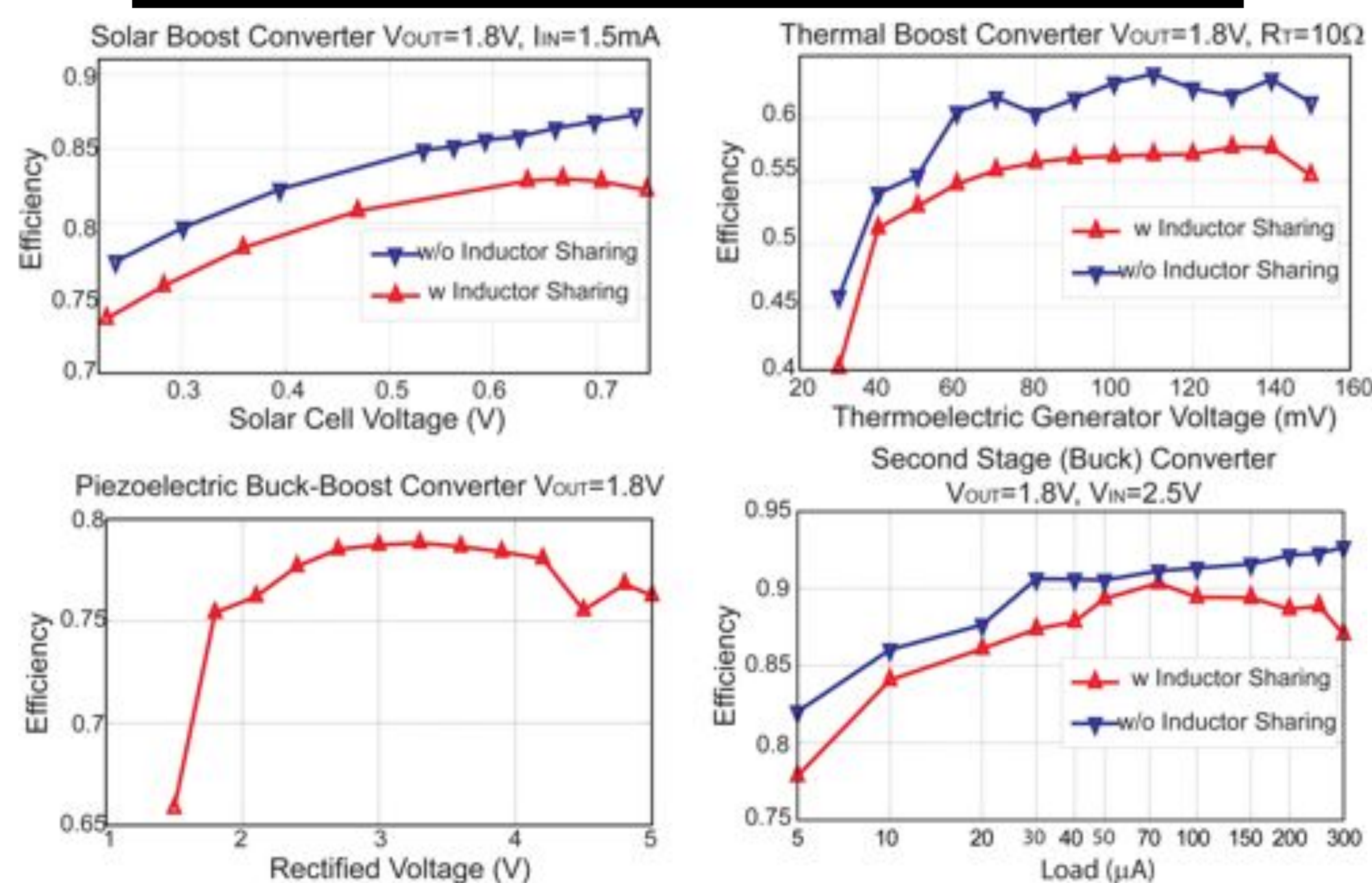


## Switch Matrix

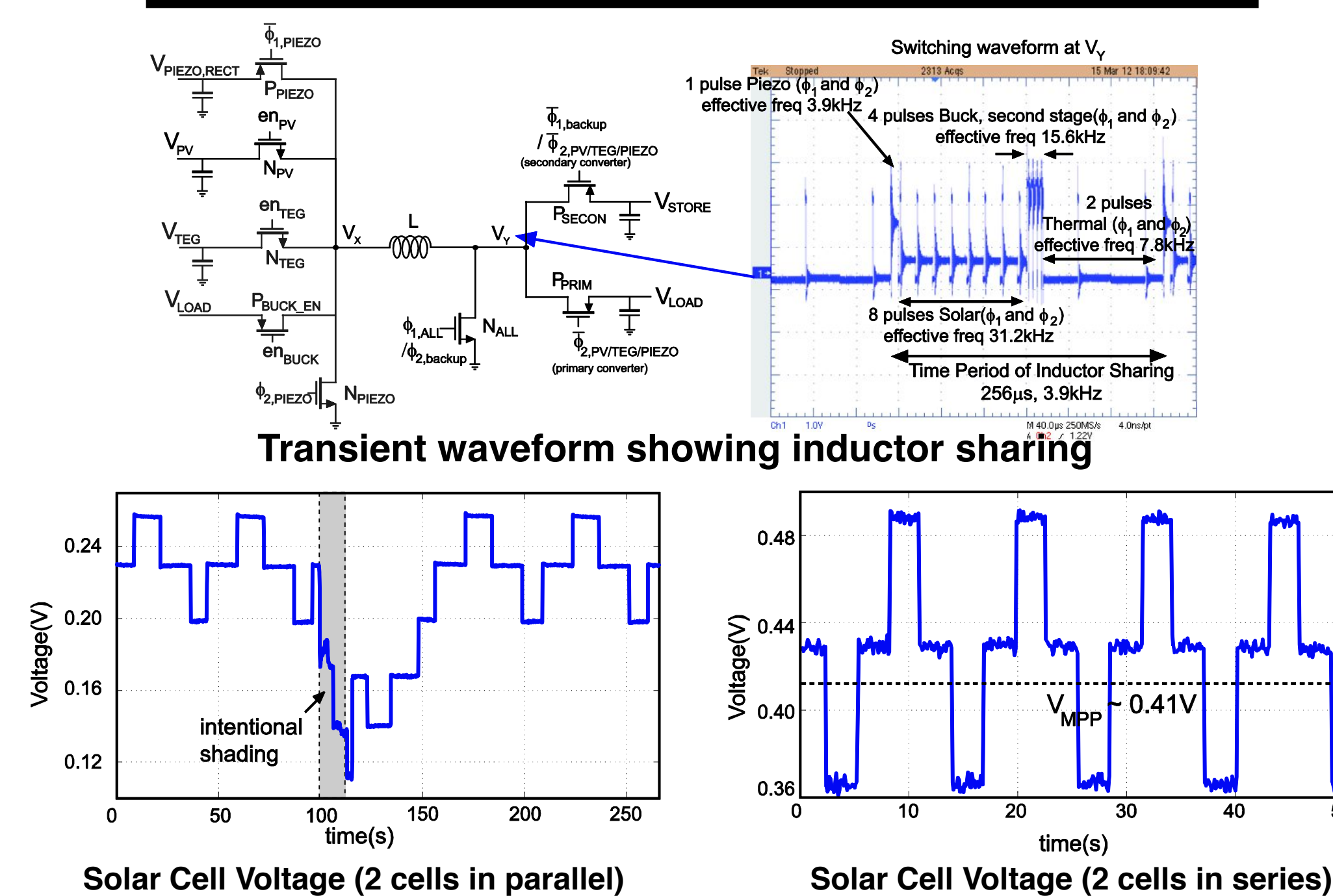


Parallel Converters with single time shared inductor

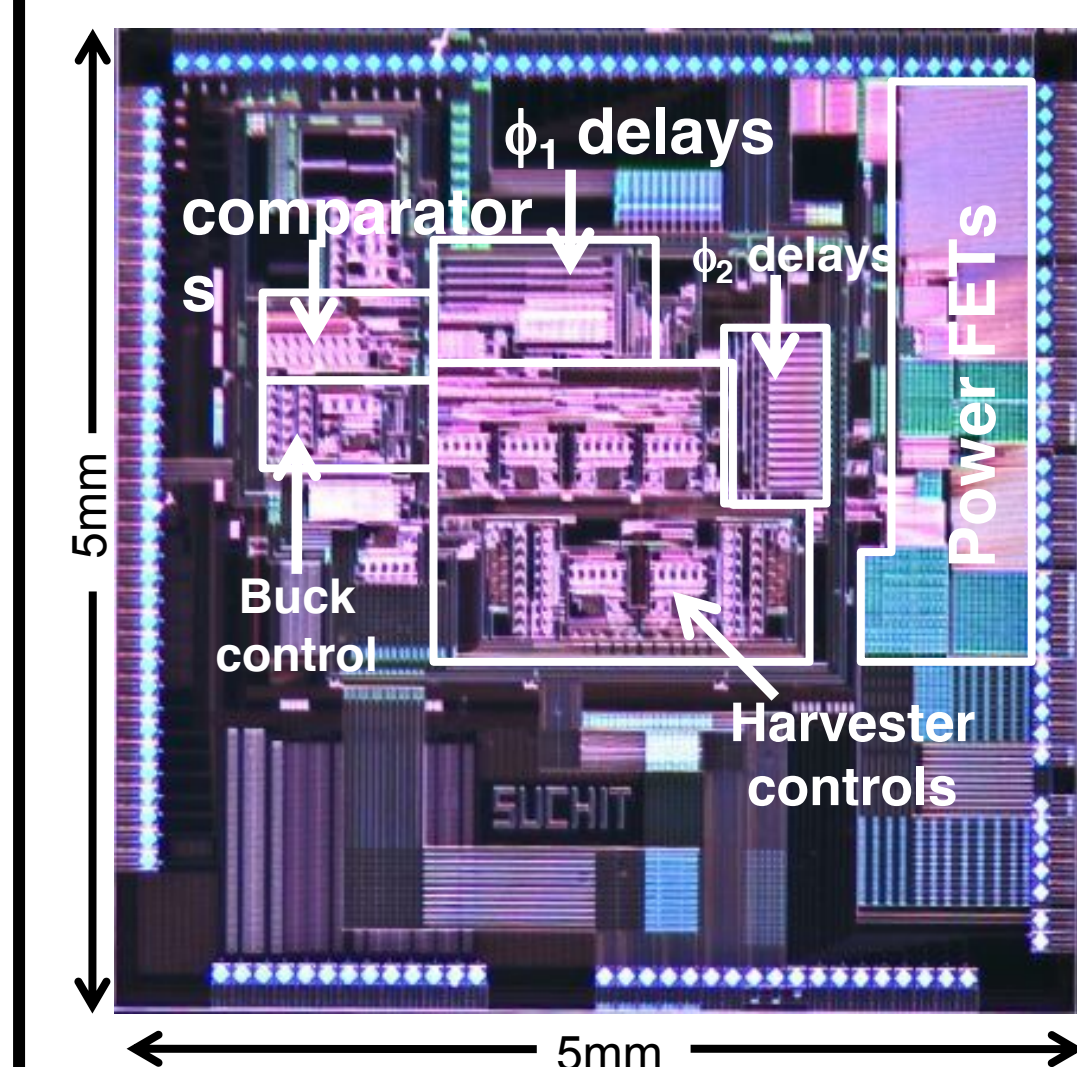
## Measured Efficiencies



## Transient Measurements



## Design Summary



We acknowledge the financial support provided by the Interconnect Focus Center, one of the six research centers funded by the FCRP, a SRC program

Technology	0.35μm (2P4M) CMOS
Input Voltages	20 - 150mV Thermal 0.2 - 0.75V Solar 1.5 - 5V Piezoelectric
Output Voltages	1.8V Regulated 1.8 - 3.3V Storage
Maximum Output Power	1.3mW Thermal 5mW Solar 200μW Piezoelectric
Thermal: Seebeck 50mV/K, ΔT=1.7K	Thermal Boost: 96μW
Solar: 1500lux, 15cm²	Solar Boost: 262μW
Piezoelectric: PZT 3in², 1g	Piezoelectric Buck-Boost: 40μW Total Power: 398μW